

Water quality and river ice (A3 and A4)

Karl-Erich Lindenschmidt

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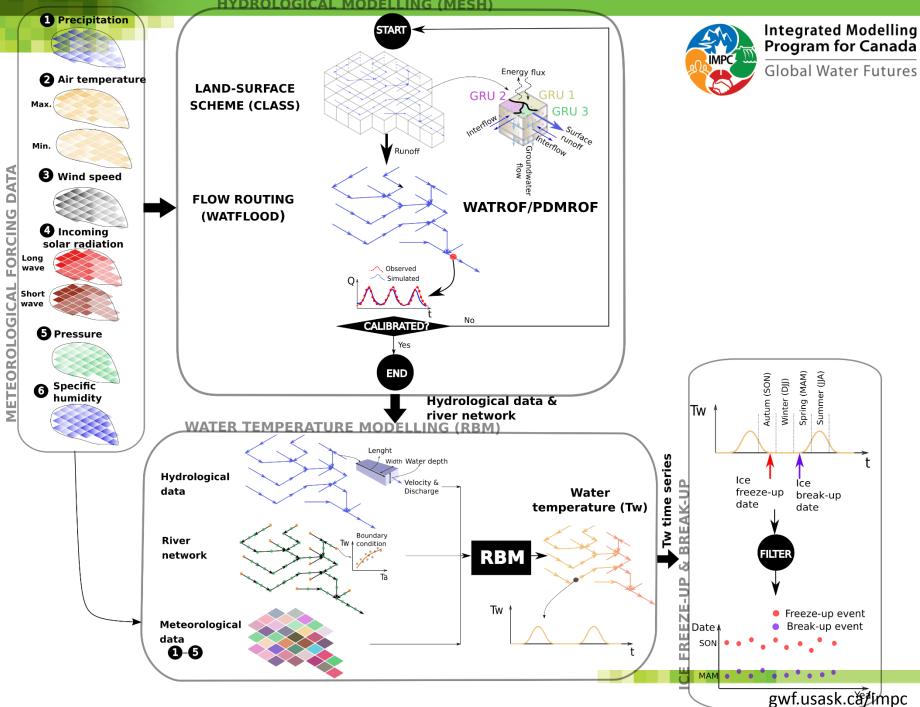
Global Water Futures

Outline

- MESH RBM coupling
 - ice breakup timing (last year)
 - fish habitat (this year)
 - Ice-off forecasting (this year)
- MESH RIVICE coupling
 - ice-jam flood forecasting
 - stochastic modelling approach operationally implemented for (Atlantic) Churchill River
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 - sediment and nutrient transport
- Models for Saskatchewan River basin
- Lake Diefenbaker model

Athabasca River basin

Saskatchewan River basin

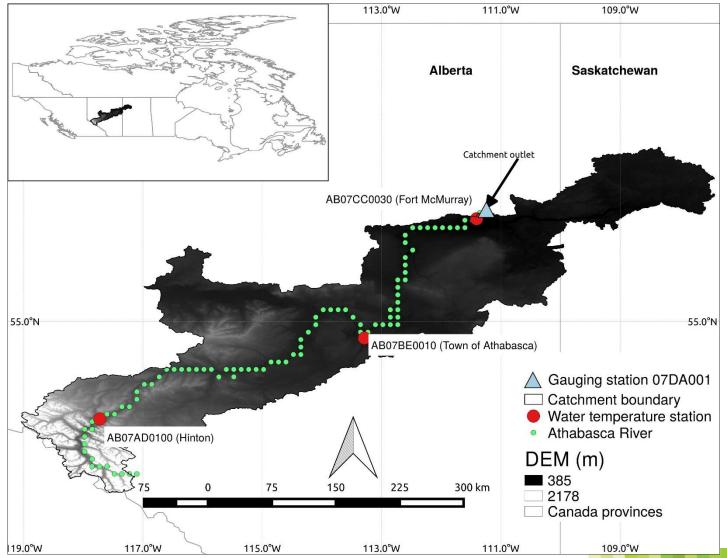


<u>HYDROLOGICAL MODELLING (MESH)</u>



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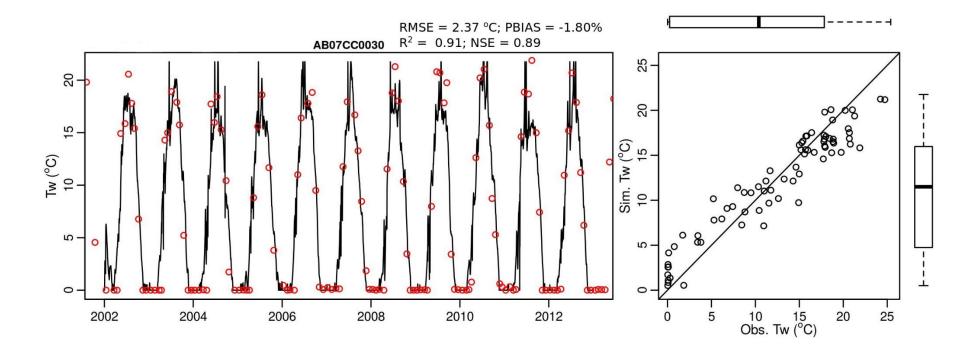
Athabasca River basin

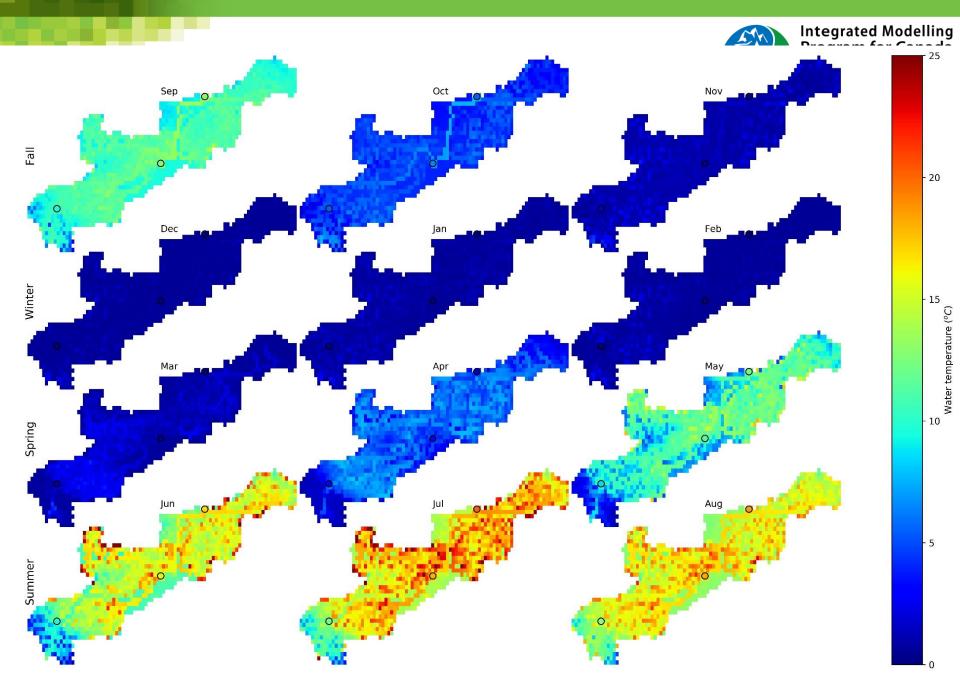




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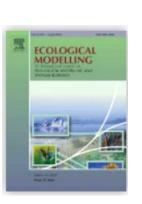
Water temperatures at Fort McMurray





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accepted manuscript in Ecological Modelling





Integrated Modelling Program for Canada

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Changes in streamflow and water temperature affect fish habitat in the Athabasca River basin in the context of climate change

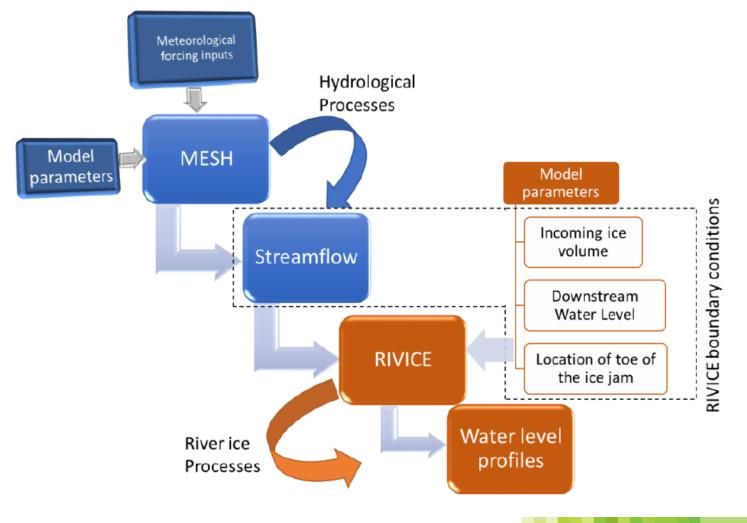
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^aGlobal Institute for Water Security, School of Environment and Sustainability, University of Saskatchewan, 11 Innovation Boulevard, Saskatoon, SK S7N 3H5 Canada ^bWater Security Agency, 111 Fairford Street East, Moose Jaw, SK, Canada, S6H 7X9



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MESH – RIVICE coupling for





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JOURNAL OF

Operational ice-jam flood forecasting

Journal of Hydrology 575 (2019) 381-394



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Journal of Hydrology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jhydrol

Research papers

A novel stochastic modelling approach for operational real-time ice-jam flood forecasting

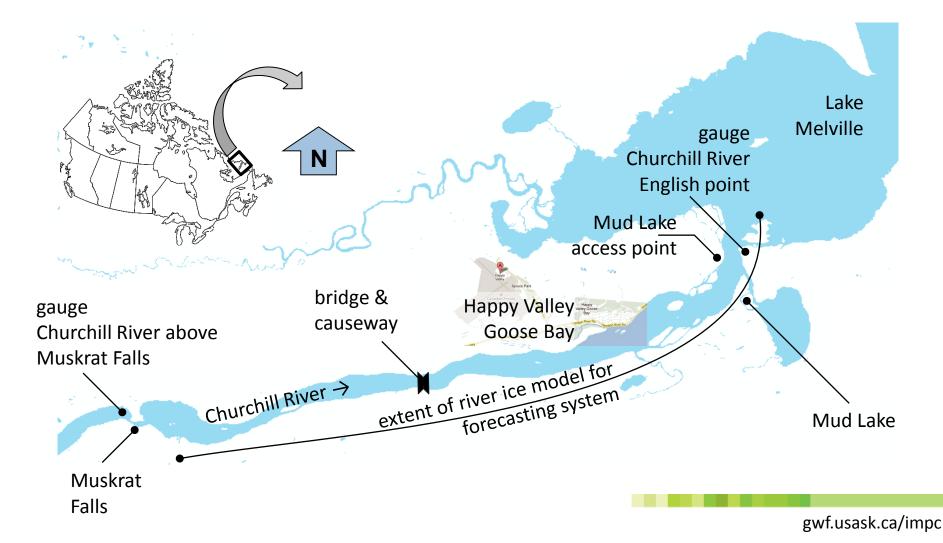
Karl-Erich Lindenschmidt^{a,b,*}, Prabin Rokaya^{a,b}, Apurba Das^{a,b}, Zhaoqin Li^{a,b}, Dominique Richard^{a,c}





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Atlantic Churchill River – high ice-jam flood risk





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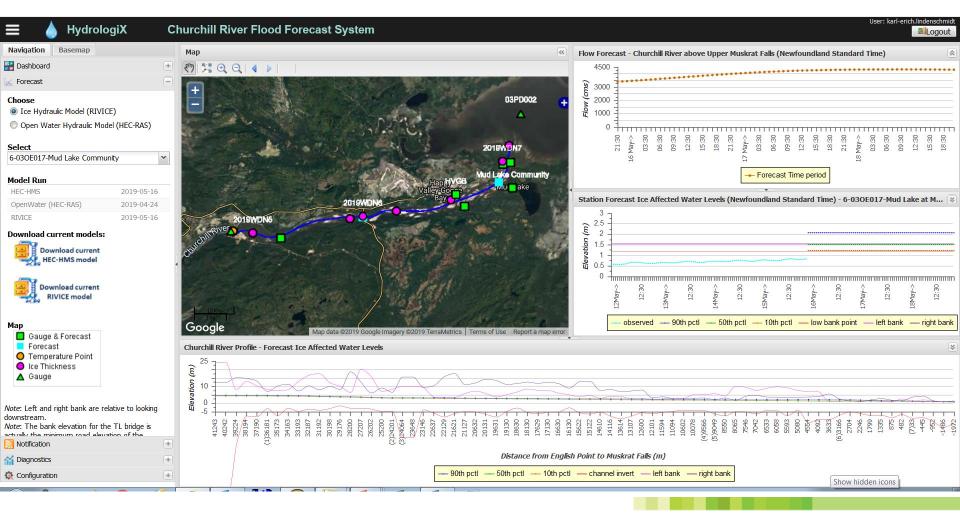
Implementation of ice-jam flood forecasting system of (Atlantic) Churchill River for Gov't NFLD

												User: karl-	orich lindo	nechmidt
🗮 🍐 HydrologiX 🛛 Cl	hurchill River Flood	Forecast Syste	em									USET: Kari-		
Navigation Basemap	Process Status and Notificati	ion												8
🔡 Dashboard 📃	Current Notification	System Process Status					Current Gauge Reading (Newfoundland Standard Time)							
	Station Name No. of Alerts		No. of Alerts	HEC-HMS Runner		2019-05-16 04 Yes		 Station 		Time Step	Date Time	Data Typ	e V	alue 🔺
Welcome to Churchill River Flood Forecast System.	Churchill River U/S Mud Lake 1		1	NWP Data - 12:00 (UTC)) 2	2019-05-15 15		English Po	int - Lake Mel	Daily	2019-04-23	Ice Thicki	ne	87 _
The Dashboard provides an overview of the latest	End of Mud Lake Road 1			IceCoverage Data	2	2019-05-16 04		Churchill F	liver below M	Hourly	2019-05-16	Water_Te	e (0.3
forecast notifications, model run results, system status, and watershed conditions.	English Point 1		RIVICE Runner	2019-05-16 09		Yes	Churchill F	liver below M	Hourly	2019-05-16	Stage (m) 11	5.14	
,	HVGB	HVGB 1) 2	2019-05-16 03 Yes		Churchill F	liver below M	Hourly	2019-05-16	Flow (cm	s) 17	87
Please navigate the tabs below for more detailed model data/information, services, and system	Mud Lake Community 1			CaPA Data - 06:00 (UTC)) 2	2019-05-15 09 Yes		Pinus Rive	r	Hourly	2019-05-16	Water_Te	e 0	.43
configuration.	Traverspine River 1			CaPA Data - 12:00 (UTC)) 2	2019-05-15 15 Yes		Pinus Rive	r	Hourly	2019-05-16	Stage (m) :	2.8
				CaPA Data - 18:00 (UTC)) 2	2019-05-15 21 Yes		Pinus Rive	r	Hourly	2019-05-16	Flow (cm	s) 8	7.56 👻
	Forecast Data													8
Data Reading and Model Run Date/Time:	Forecast Water Level - Ice Fo	Forecast Water Level - Open Water (m) - 24hr interval (Newfoundland			d Forecast	Forecast Water Flows (cms) - 24hr Interval (Newfoundland Standar 🔊								
Description Date Time	Station	start time 90th pctl	50th pctl 10th pctl 🔶	Station	24hrs start tim	max av	g min s	d Station		24hrs start	tim avg	max	min	std
Ice Coverage 2019-05-15 -	Below Muskrat Falls 20	19-05-15 4.681	4.485 4.233				-	Churchill F	liver above	2019-05-1	. 4323	4331	4307	7.96
* Accumulated Precipitation 2019-05-16 00	Upstream of TL Highway 20	19-05-15 3.309	3.118 2.906					Churchill R	liver above	2019-05-1	. 4183.5	4302	3995	95.42
* Surface Temperature 2019-05-16 00 * UTC Time	Downstream of TL High 20	19-05-15 3.306	3.116 2.904					Churchill R	liver above	2019-05-1	. 3688.1	3973	3408	178.39
• ore time	HVGB 20	19-05-15 2.419	1.933 1.759											
	Traverspine River 20	19-05-15 2.401	1.895 1.723											
Forecast Cycle: Model Status RIVICE - Break Up	Mud Lake Community 20	19-05-15 2.08	1.524 1.238											
Hodel Status Revice Dicak op	Churchill River U/S Mud 20	19-05-15 2.08	1.524 1.238 -											
	Watershed Environmental Maps													
	Total Accumulated Precipitation – Catchment Averaged (Over a 48h « Forecast Surface Temperature at 48hrs - Catchment Average							Latest Ice Coverage						>>
	0 mm			+45 Celcius					- 31-Open Water					
	+ 0 - 10			+ 40 to 45 Celcius									📕 32-V	Vet ice
	-		🛨 📒 10 - 20 mm 20 - 30 mm	_			G 35 to 40 Ce 30 to 35 Ce					e		Smooth ice Rough ice
			💻 30 - 40 mm				💻 25 to 30 Ce	ius					_	
	40 - 60 r 50 - 60 r				Para la		= 20 to 25 Ce 5 to 20 Ce				Su			
	Jos man	10 to 15 Celoius 6 to 10 Celoius 0 to 5 Celoius			/	$\sim\sim\sim$	mo							
L C Forwardt	- 70 - 80 mm - 80 - 90 mm				·· /			and the second s	5					
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Notification +		and the second	💻 +100 mm				-10 to -5 Ce					2		
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	I I m [_)) _ (_				■ 06+× 00 C	laine			-00.2440	0,100.24053		



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Coupling of HEC-HMS and RIVICE

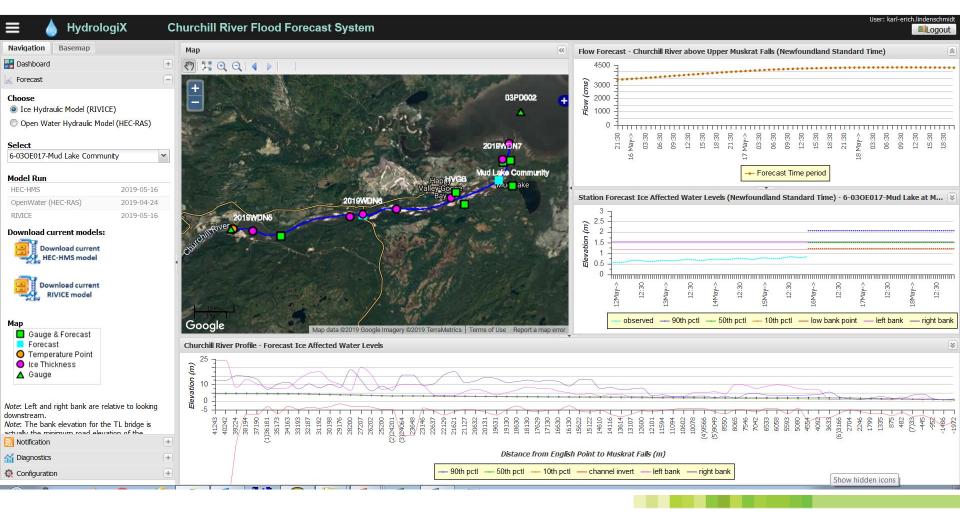


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Coupling of HEC-HMS (or MESH?) and RIVICE



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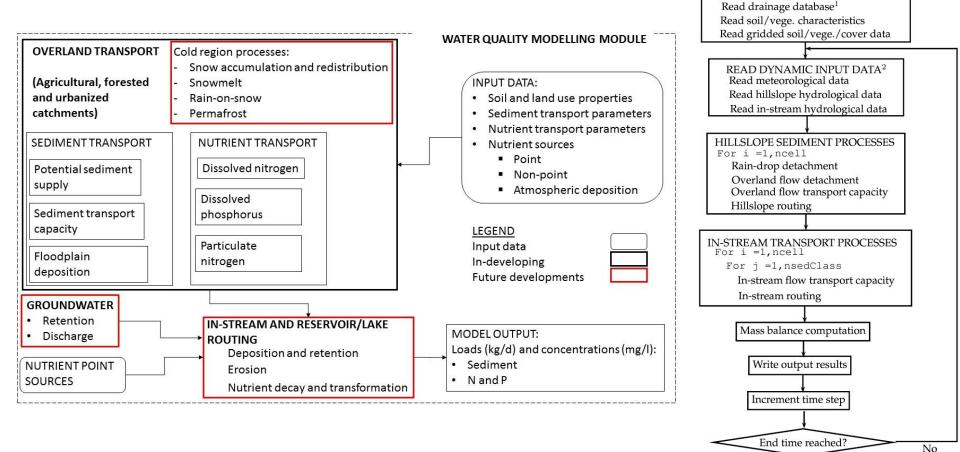
Start

READ STATIC INPUT DATA Read general parameters

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MESH – SED coupling



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¹Input file to MESH

²Output files from MESH

Yes

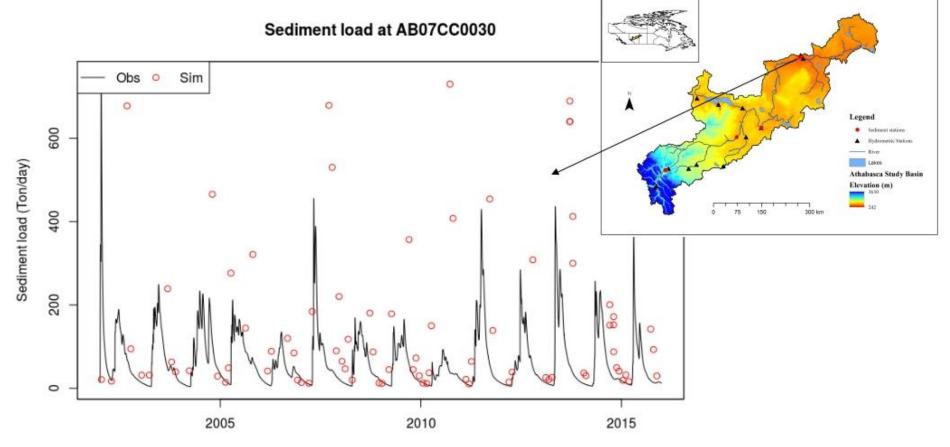
End



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MESH – SED coupling

Observed vs simulated sediment loads at AB07CC0030





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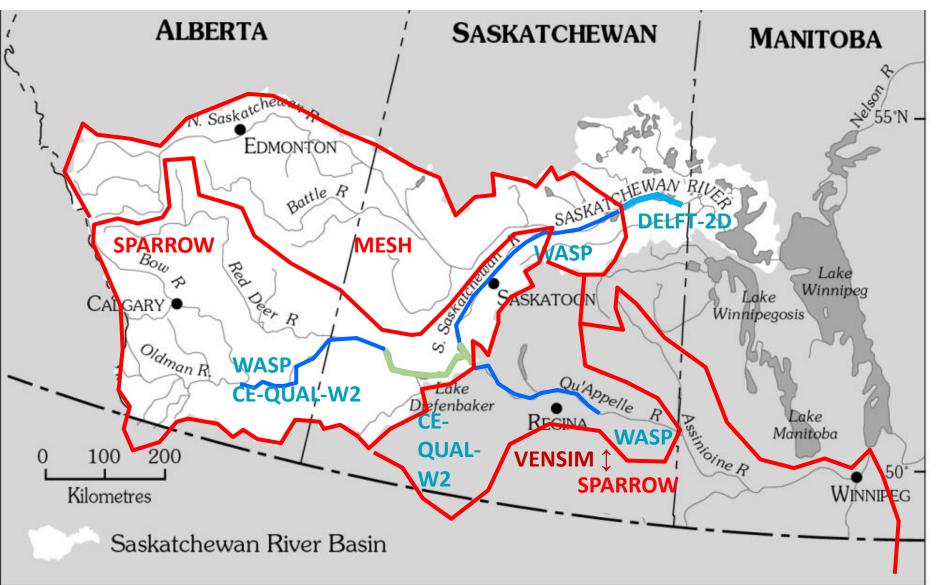
Athabasca River basin

Saskatchewan River basin



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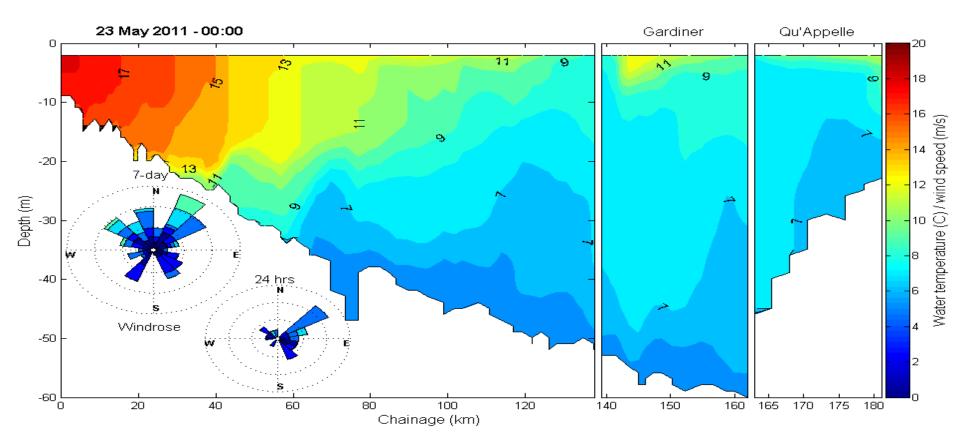
Large-scale modelling





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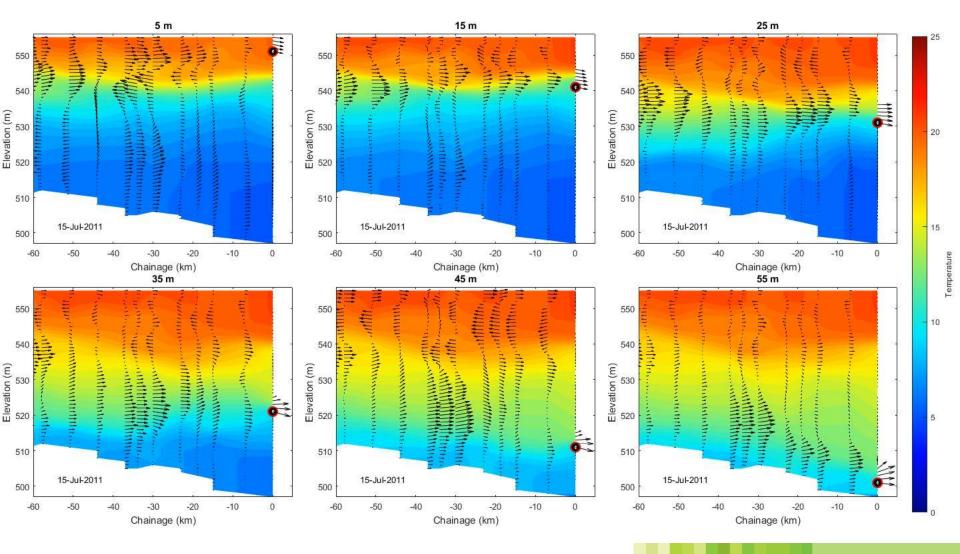
Lake Diefenbaker – simulated water temperature contours





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Mixing regimes with different abstraction elevations



Lake Diefenbaker – future outflow

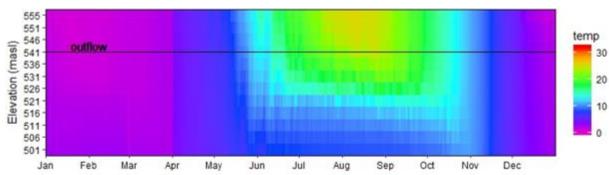
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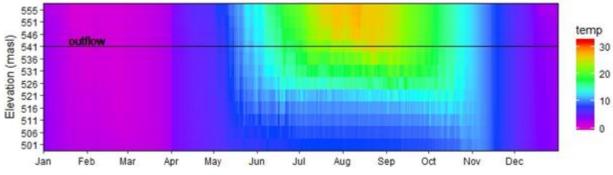
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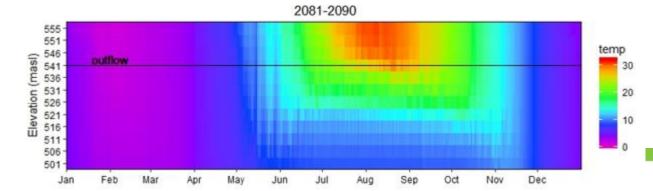
temperatures

2001-2010



2041-2050







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SOLUTIONS TO WATER THREATS IN AN ERA OF GLOBAL CHANGE

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