BIODIVERSITY & WETLANDS WHEN SIZE MATTERS MOST!

Small wetlands pack a punch, with higher bird diversity & abundance by area

We can measure bird diversity by counting the number of birds of each species on each pond.

Wetland complexes are made up of different sized ponds.





Total pond surface area

Artwork by

Cam Forreste

4 x 4 acres

Bird abundance & species numbers both increase with wetland size, but at a decreasing rate.





Total pond surface area

2 x 8 acres

All sizes of wetland are needed for prairie biodiversity, but...



Total pond surface area

1 x 16 acres

...Smaller wetlands have greater relative bird abundance & diversity than larger wetlands

Where birds go, other flora and fauna follow. SMALL WETLANDS ARE A KEY COMPONENT OF PRAIRIE BIODIVERSITY

> **Read the science here:** <u>https://tinyurl.com/Bartzen-et-al-2017</u> https://tinyurl.com/Bidwell-et-al-2014

https://tinyurl.com/Elliot-et-al-2020



PRAIRIE WATER FUTURES